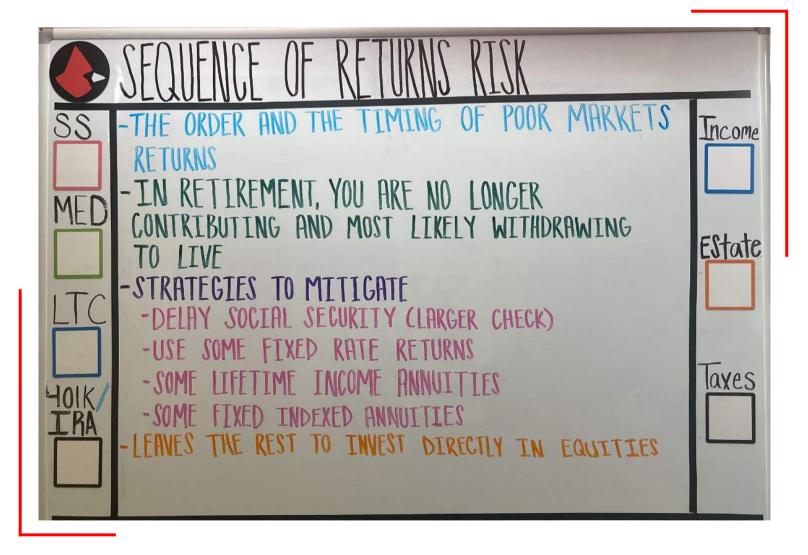


CARDINAL ADVISORS

Sequence of Returns Risk

In our video entitled, "Sequence of Returns Risk," Hans and Tom review this part of Income Planning.



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This example is for illustrative purposes only and does not take into account your particular investment objectives, financial situation or needs and may not be suitable for all investors. It is not intended to project the performance of any specific investment and is not a solicitation or recommendation of any investment strategy.

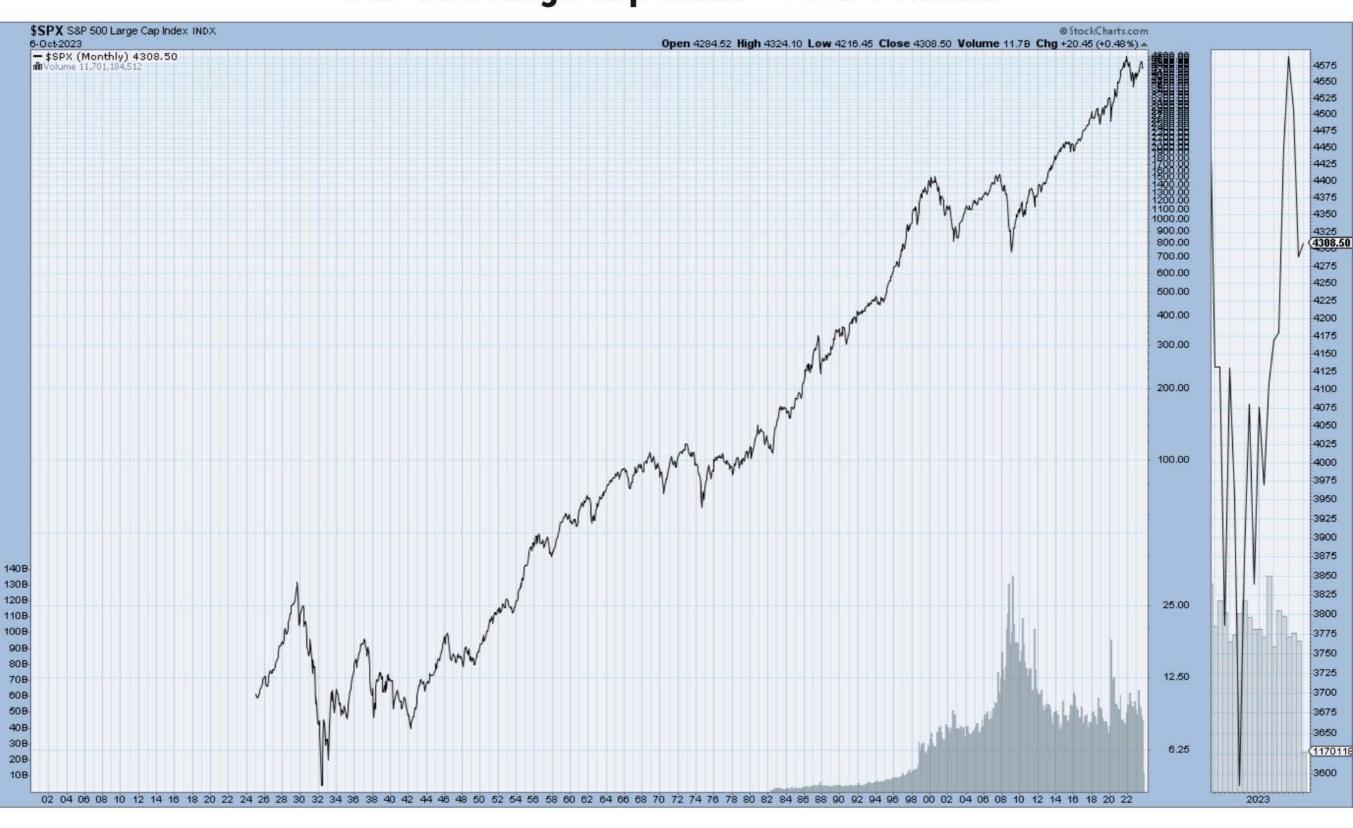
stockcharts.com

2023

800.14

S&P 500 Large Cap Index - 1925-Present

02 04 06 08 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 26 28 30 32 34 36 38 40 42 44 46 48 50 52 54 56 58 60 62 64 66 68 70 72 74 76 78 80 82 84 86 88 90 92 94 96 98 00 02 04 06 08 10 12 14 16 18 20 22



Don't let a down market change your retirement plans.

You work hard to accumulate assets to meet your retirement income needs, and you want to make sure they are protected from market volatility.

However, most people don't consider how the timing of market volatility can impact them as they are saving for retirement as well as once they start to take income in retirement.

Market Volatility While You're Accumulating Assets

The chart demonstrates what a hypothetical \$100,000 would grow to after 25 years.

The two charts use the same set of annual returns, the only difference is *the order of the returns has been reversed* between the two to show the effects of strong early returns compared to negative early returns.

Scenario Results

- Same average annual return
- Same ending value
 over \$693,824

| | Favorable Sequence of Returns Strong returns in the early years | | Unfavorable Sequence of Returns Weak returns in the early years | |
|---------|--|-------------|--|-----------|
| Age | Annual Return | Balance | Annual Return | Balance |
| 40 | 2% | \$102,000 | -38% | \$62,000 |
| 41 | 26% | \$128,520 | 4% | \$64,480 |
| 42 | 15% | \$147,798 | 14% | \$73,507 |
| 43 | 2% | \$150,754 | 3% | \$75,712 |
| 44 | 12% | \$168,844 | 9% | \$82,527 |
| 45 | 27% | \$214,432 | 26% | \$103,983 |
| 46 | 17% | \$250,886 | -23% | \$80,067 |
| 47 | 26% | \$316,116 | -13% | \$69,659 |
| 48 | 4% | \$328,761 | -10% | \$62,693 |
| 49 | 7% | \$351,774 | 20% | \$75,231 |
| 50 | -2% | \$344,739 | 27% | \$95,544 |
| 51 | 34% | \$461,950 | 31% | \$125,162 |
| 52 | 20% | \$554,340 | 20% | \$150,195 |
| 53 | 31% | \$726,185 | 34% | \$201,261 |
| 54 | 27% | \$922,255 | -2% | \$197,235 |
| 55 | 20% | \$1,106,706 | 7% | \$211,042 |
| 56 | -10% | \$996,036 | 4% | \$219,484 |
| 57 | -13% | \$866,551 | 26% | \$276,549 |
| 58 | -23% | \$667,244 | 17% | \$323,563 |
| 59 | 26% | \$840,728 | 27% | \$410,925 |
| 60 | 9% | \$916,393 | 12% | \$460,236 |
| 61 | 3% | \$943,885 | 2% | \$469,440 |
| 62 | 14% | \$1,076,029 | 15% | \$539,856 |
| 63 | 4% | \$1,119,070 | 26% | \$680,219 |
| 64 | -38% | \$693,824 | 2% | \$693,824 |
| Average | | 1 | | 1 |

Average | | Annual | **8.00%** Return | |

8.00%

The timing of negative market returns can have short term impacts as you are saving for retirement, but as you can see, the timing is less impactful over the long term.

Market Volatility as You're Taking Income

This next example shows a totally different story once you begin taking income.

This chart shows a hypothetical account balance of \$693,824 at retirement with \$35,000 in income being withdrawn each year. Similar to the first scenario, we reversed the order of the market returns.

Scenario Results

- Same average
 annual return
- Drastically different balance with one running out of money

| | Favorable Sequence of Returns Strong returns in the early years | | Unfavorable Sequence of Returns Weak returns in the early years | |
|-------------------|--|-------------|--|-----------|
| Age | Annual Return | Balance | Annual Return | Balance |
| 65 | 2% | \$672,000 | -38% | \$408,471 |
| 66 | 26% | \$802,620 | 4% | \$388,409 |
| 67 | 15% | \$882,763 | 14% | \$402,887 |
| 68 | 2% | \$864,718 | 3% | \$378,923 |
| 69 | 12% | \$929,284 | 9% | \$374,876 |
| 70 | 27% | \$1,135,741 | 26% | \$428,244 |
| 71 | 17% | \$1,287,867 | -23% | \$302,798 |
| 72 | 26% | \$1,578,613 | -13% | \$232,984 |
| 73 | 4% | \$1,605,357 | -10% | \$178,186 |
| 74 | 7% | \$1,680,282 | 20% | \$171,823 |
| 75 | -2% | \$1,612,377 | 27% | \$173,765 |
| 76 | 34% | \$2,113,685 | 31% | \$181,783 |
| 77 | 20% | \$2,494,422 | 20% | \$176,139 |
| 78 | 31% | \$3,221,842 | 34% | \$189,126 |
| 79 | 27% | \$4,047,290 | -2% | \$151,044 |
| 80 | 20% | \$4,814,748 | 7% | \$124,167 |
| 81 | -10% | \$4,301,773 | 4% | \$92,734 |
| 82 | - 13% | \$3,712,092 | 26% | \$72,744 |
| 83 | -23% | \$2,831,361 | 17% | \$44,161 |
| 84 | 26% | \$3,523,415 | 27% | \$11,634 |
| 85 | 9% | \$3,802,372 | 12% | — |
| 86 | 3% | \$3,880,393 | 2% | _ |
| 87 | 14% | \$4,383,749 | 15% | _ |
| 88 | 4% | \$4,522,699 | 26% | _ |
| 89 | -38% | \$2,782,373 | 2% | |
| Average Annual | 8.00% |] | 8.00% | |

Make sure your long-term retirement strategy includes solutions designed to help protect you from the impact of negative market returns when you start taking income.

Return

Hypothetical examples are for illustrative purposes only, and past performance is not indicative of future results. Your actual results will vary. This material is provided for informational purposes as part of a discussion about life insurance or annuity product solutions and is not intended to provide general financial planning advice.

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