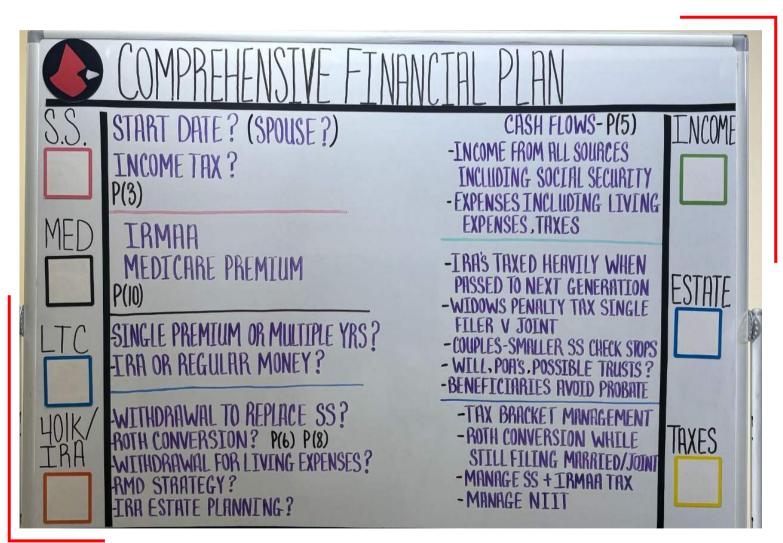


Comprehensive Financial Plan

Hans and Tom use this illustration to walk through the key details of building and understanding a Cardinal Advisors financial plan.



The information and opinions contained herein are provided by third parties and have been obtained from sources believed to be reliable, however, we make no representation as to its completeness or accuracy. The information is not intended to be used as the sole basis for financial decisions, nor should it be construed as advice designed to meet the particular needs of an individual's situation. Content is provided for informational purposes only and is not a solicitation to buy or sell any products mentioned.

Any examples used are for illustrative purposes only and do not take into account your particular investment objectives, financial situation or needs and may not be suitable for all investors. It is not intended to project the performance of any specific investment and is not a solicitation or recommendation of any investment strategy.

Hans Scheil and/or Cardinal Advisors are NOT affiliated with or represent the U.S. Department of Health & Human Services (HHS), Social Security Administration (SSA), Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), or any of their various programs like Medicare.

Information provided is not intended as tax or legal advice and should not be relied on as such. You are encouraged to seek tax or legal advice from an independent professional.

Oct. 2025



REPORT PREPARED FOR

Thomas Smith & Chelsey Smith

by Tom Griffith, CFP® Cardinal Advisors

Generated on 08/26/2025

Tom Griffith, CFP®

2530 Meridian Parkway Suite 100 Durham, North Carolina 27713

919-535-8261

tom@cardinalguide.com

Important Information

This report is intended to provide you with an analysis of your financial plan. It is based on the data and assumptions provided by you and your financial professional including but not limited to asset expected returns, volatility, and inflation assumptions. Detailed information regarding assumptions can be found on the disclosure page of this report.

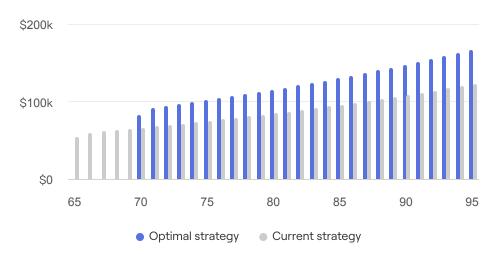
The report shows comparisons of your current plan and a proposed plan. The proposed plan is a recommendation formulated by your financial professional. The report also shows comparisons of your current asset allocation and a proposed asset allocation. The proposed asset allocation is the recommendation formulated by your financial professional.

The report shows the Probability of Success of your plan using a Monte Carlo simulation calculated by running the projection 1,000 separate times. Some sequences of returns used in the Monte Carlo simulation will give you better results, and some will give you worse results. These multiple trials provide a range of possible results. RightCapital considers a trial to be "successful" if, at the end of your planning horizon, your invested assets are greater than zero. The percentage of trials that were successful is the Probability of Success of your plan, with all its underlying assumptions. Detailed disclosure regarding the calculations can be found on the disclosure page of this report.

Optimal Social Security Strategy

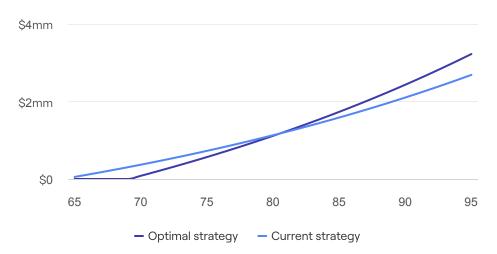
There are as many as 700 different Social Security filing strategies that can be tested in order to identify the optimal Social Security benefit for your specific retirement needs. Compare your optimal strategy to others to see the potential benefit of optimization.

Annual cash flow comparison



\$538,246 more from the Optimal Social Security filing strategy than Current strategy

Cumulative cash flow comparison



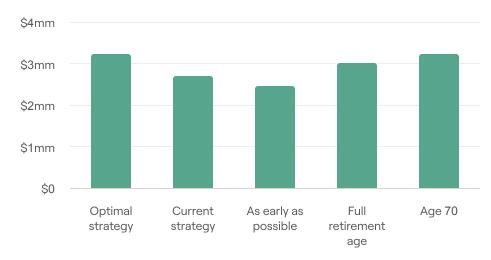
Age 81
break-even point
between the Optimal
Social Security filing
strategy and Current
strategy

To obtain maximum Social Security benefit

- 1. Thomas applies own retirement/spousal benefit at age 70.
- 2. Chelsey applies own retirement/spousal benefit at age 70.

Optimal Social Security Strategy

Summary of all strategies



\$3,225,284
of total income from
the Optimal Social
Security filing
strategy

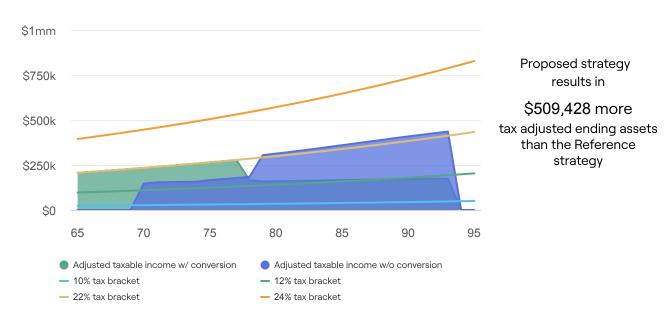
Cash Flows - Proposed Plan

Summary

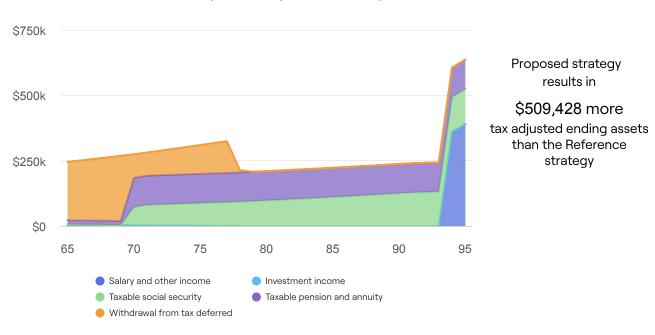
| | | | Cash Inflows | 3 | | Cash Outflows | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Year | Age | Income Inflows | Planned Distribution | Other Inflows | Total Inflows | Expenses | Goals | Tax Payment | Planned Saving | Total Outflows | Net Flows |
| 2025 | 65/65 | 150,000 | 0 | 0 | 150,000 | 144,000 | 0 | 45,417 | 0 | 189,417 | (39,417) |
| 2026 | 66/66 | 150,000 | 0 | 0 | 150,000 | 147,600 | 0 | 46,830 | 0 | 194,430 | (44,430) |
| 2027 | 67/67 | 150,000 | 0 | 0 | 150,000 | 151,290 | 0 | 48,417 | 0 | 199,707 | (49,707) |
| 2028 | 68/68 | 150,000 | 0 | 0 | 150,000 | 155,072 | 0 | 49,865 | 0 | 204,937 | (54,937) |
| 2029 | 69/69 | 150,000 | 0 | 0 | 150,000 | 158,949 | 0 | 51,362 | 0 | 210,311 | (60,311) |
| 2030 | 70/70 | 194,389 | 0 | 0 | 194,389 | 162,923 | 0 | 48,284 | 0 | 211,207 | (16,818) |
| 2031 | 71/71 | 204,114 | 0 | 0 | 204,114 | 166,996 | 0 | 49,049 | 0 | 216,045 | (11,931) |
| 2032 | 72/72 | 206,415 | 0 | 0 | 206,415 | 171,171 | 0 | 50,428 | 0 | 221,598 | (15,183) |
| 2033 | 73/73 | 208,772 | 0 | 0 | 208,772 | 175,450 | 0 | 51,856 | 0 | 227,306 | (18,534) |
| 2034 | 74/74 | 211,188 | 0 | 0 | 211,188 | 179,836 | 0 | 53,328 | 0 | 233,165 | (21,977) |
| 2035 | 75/75 | 213,667 | 0 | 0 | 213,667 | 184,332 | 0 | 54,845 | 0 | 239,177 | (25,511) |
| 2036 | 76/76 | 216,206 | 0 | 0 | 216,206 | 188,940 | 0 | 56,396 | 0 | 245,336 | (29,131) |
| 2037 | 77/77 | 218,807 | 0 | 0 | 218,807 | 193,664 | 0 | 56,539 | 0 | 250,203 | (31,396) |
| 2038 | 78/78 | 221,476 | 0 | 0 | 221,476 | 198,506 | 0 | 26,133 | 0 | 224,639 | (3,163) |
| 2039 | 79/79 | 224,211 | 0 | 0 | 224,211 | 203,468 | 0 | 23,646 | 0 | 227,114 | (2,903) |
| 2040 | 80/80 | 227,013 | 0 | 0 | 227,013 | 208,555 | 0 | 23,557 | 0 | 232,112 | (5,099) |
| 2041 | 81/81 | 229,886 | 0 | 0 | 229,886 | 213,769 | 0 | 23,410 | 0 | 237,179 | (7,293) |
| 2042 | 82/82 | 232,830 | 0 | 0 | 232,830 | 219,113 | 0 | 23,260 | 0 | 242,373 | (9,543) |
| 2043 | 83/83 | 235,849 | 0 | 0 | 235,849 | 224,591 | 0 | 23,106 | 0 | 247,697 | (11,847) |
| 2044 | 84/84 | 238,942 | 0 | 0 | 238,942 | 230,206 | 0 | 22,948 | 0 | 253,153 | (14,211) |
| 2045 | 85/85 | 242,113 | 0 | 0 | 242,113 | 235,961 | 0 | 22,786 | 0 | 258,746 | (16,633) |
| 2046 | 86/86 | 245,365 | 0 | 0 | 245,365 | 241,860 | 0 | 22,620 | 0 | 264,480 | (19,115) |
| 2047 | 87/87 | 248,695 | 0 | 0 | 248,695 | 247,906 | 0 | 22,449 | 0 | 270,356 | (21,661) |
| 2048 | 88/88 | 252,111 | 0 | 0 | 252,111 | 254,104 | 0 | 22,395 | 0 | 276,499 | (24,388) |
| 2049 | 89/89 | 255,610 | 0 | 0 | 255,610 | 260,457 | 0 | 22,500 | 0 | 282,956 | (27,346) |
| 2050 | 90/90 | 259,198 | 0 | 0 | 259,198 | 266,968 | 0 | 22,607 | 0 | 289,575 | (30,377) |
| 2051 | 91/91 | 262,877 | 0 | 0 | 262,877 | 273,642 | 0 | 22,693 | 0 | 296,336 | (33,459) |
| 2052 | 92/92 | 266,645 | 0 | 0 | 266,645 | 280,483 | 0 | 22,614 | 0 | 303,097 | (36,451) |
| 2053 | 93/93 | 270,508 | 0 | 0 | 270,508 | 287,495 | 0 | 22,532 | 0 | 310,027 | (39,519) |
| 2054 | 94/94 | 274,469 | 0 | 0 | 274,469 | 916,252 | 0 | 2,546 | 0 | 918,799 | (644,329) |
| 2055 | 95/95 | 278,528 | 0 | 0 | 278,528 | 954,698 | 0 | 2,491 | 0 | 957,189 | (678,660) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

Tax Strategies - Calibration

Ordinary income tax bracket - Proposed Plan



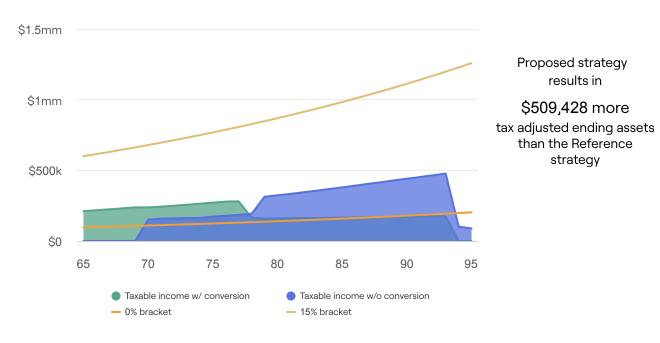
Key tax components - Proposed Plan



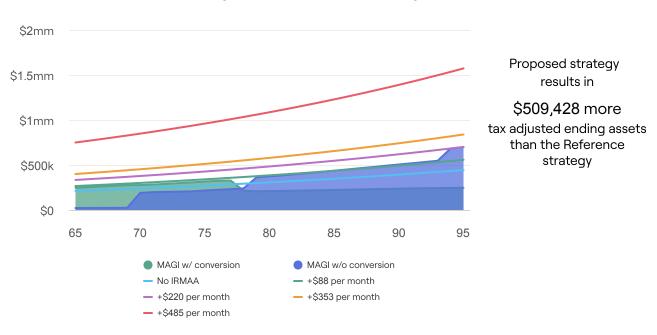
Conversion refers to a process converting assets in a Traditional IRA or 401k account to a Roth IRA account. It is important to evaluate whether a conversion is appropriate for your specific financial circumstances and evaluate any consequences and tax implications of this strategy. Tax Cuts and Jobs Act repeals the rules permitting recharacterizations of Roth conversions, effective starting in 2018.

Tax Strategies - Calibration

Capital gains tax bracket - Proposed Plan



Medicare premium tax bracket - Proposed Plan



Conversion refers to a process converting assets in a Traditional IRA or 401k account to a Roth IRA account. It is important to evaluate whether a conversion is appropriate for your specific financial circumstances and evaluate any consequences and tax implications of this strategy. Tax Cuts and Jobs Act repeals the rules permitting recharacterizations of Roth conversions, effective starting in 2018.

Withdrawal and conversion

| Year | Age | Conversion Amount | Withdrawal From Taxable Account | Withdrawal From Tax Deferred Account | Withdrawal From Tax Free Account | Taxable Account Balance | Tax Deferred Account Balance | Tax Free Account Balance |
|------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 2025 | 65/65 | 223,578 | 39,417 | 1,895,528 | 0 | 283,727 | 2,398,916 | 223,578 |
| 2026 | 66/66 | 229,411 | 44,430 | 229,411 | 0 | 253,198 | 2,238,049 | 463,943 |
| 2027 | 67/67 | 235,857 | 49,707 | 235,857 | 0 | 215,897 | 2,062,854 | 722,532 |
| 2028 | 68/68 | 242,514 | 54,937 | 242,514 | 0 | 171,539 | 1,872,416 | 1,000,448 |
| 2029 | 69/69 | 249,391 | 60,311 | 249,391 | 0 | 119,632 | 1,665,772 | 1,298,859 |
| 2030 | 70/70 | 90,059 | 16,818 | 202,159 | 0 | 108,676 | 1,496,234 | 1,452,558 |
| 2031 | 71/71 | 88,714 | 11,931 | 200,814 | 0 | 102,070 | 1,325,227 | 1,612,444 |
| 2032 | 72/72 | 93,812 | 15,183 | 205,912 | 0 | 91,887 | 1,146,235 | 1,785,262 |
| 2033 | 73/73 | 99,069 | 18,534 | 211,169 | 0 | 77,856 | 958,709 | 1,971,805 |
| 2034 | 74/74 | 104,488 | 21,977 | 216,588 | 0 | 59,694 | 762,068 | 2,172,907 |
| 2035 | 75/75 | 110,072 | 25,511 | 222,172 | 0 | 37,108 | 555,700 | 2,389,446 |
| 2036 | 76/76 | 115,832 | 29,131 | 227,932 | 0 | 9,795 | 338,954 | 2,622,355 |
| 2037 | 77/77 | 100,651 | 10,275 | 233,872 | 0 | 0 | 111,141 | 2,851,495 |
| 2038 | 78/78 | 5,167 | 0 | 111,530 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,996,378 |
| 2039 | 79/79 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,903 | 0 | 0 | 3,140,291 |
| 2040 | 80/80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5,099 | 0 | 0 | 3,289,058 |
| 2041 | 81/81 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7,293 | 0 | 0 | 3,442,921 |
| 2042 | 82/82 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9,543 | 0 | 0 | 3,602,073 |
| 2043 | 83/83 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11,847 | 0 | 0 | 3,766,718 |
| 2044 | 84/84 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14,211 | 0 | 0 | 3,937,066 |
| 2045 | 85/85 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16,633 | 0 | 0 | 4,113,340 |
| 2046 | 86/86 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19,115 | 0 | 0 | 4,295,768 |
| 2047 | 87/87 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21,661 | 0 | 0 | 4,484,589 |
| 2048 | 88/88 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24,388 | 0 | 0 | 4,679,934 |
| 2049 | 89/89 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27,346 | 0 | 0 | 4,881,893 |
| 2050 | 90/90 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30,377 | 0 | 0 | 5,090,717 |
| 2051 | 91/91 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33,459 | 0 | 0 | 5,306,690 |
| 2052 | 92/92 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36,451 | 0 | 0 | 5,530,253 |
| 2053 | 93/93 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39,519 | 0 | 0 | 5,761,703 |
| 2054 | 94/94 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 644,329 | 0 | 0 | 5,399,683 |
| 2055 | 95/95 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 678,660 | 0 | 0 | 4,985,593 |
| | | | | | | | | |

Tax details

| Year | Age | Adjusted Taxable Income | Total Federal Tax Paid | Federal Income Tax Bracket | Federal Capital Gains Tax Bracket |
|------|-------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 2025 | 65/65 | 206,700 | 36,020 | 22% | 15% |
| 2026 | 66/66 | 211,867 | 37,178 | 22% | 15% |
| 2027 | 67/67 | 217,164 | 38,481 | 22% | 15% |
| 2028 | 68/68 | 222,593 | 39,634 | 22% | 15% |
| 2029 | 69/69 | 228,158 | 40,826 | 22% | 15% |
| 2030 | 70/70 | 233,862 | 40,710 | 22% | 15% |
| 2031 | 71/71 | 239,709 | 41,592 | 22% | 15% |
| 2032 | 72/72 | 245,701 | 42,756 | 22% | 15% |
| 2033 | 73/73 | 251,844 | 43,960 | 22% | 15% |
| 2034 | 74/74 | 258,140 | 45,203 | 22% | 15% |
| 2035 | 75/75 | 264,593 | 46,481 | 22% | 15% |
| 2036 | 76/76 | 271,208 | 47,788 | 22% | 15% |
| 2037 | 77/77 | 277,989 | 47,990 | 22% | 15% |
| 2038 | 78/78 | 165,565 | 22,402 | 22% | 15% |
| 2039 | 79/79 | 158,364 | 20,467 | 22% | 15% |
| 2040 | 80/80 | 159,520 | 20,362 | 22% | 15% |
| 2041 | 81/81 | 160,706 | 20,255 | 22% | 15% |
| 2042 | 82/82 | 161,921 | 20,145 | 22% | 15% |
| 2043 | 83/83 | 163,167 | 20,032 | 22% | 15% |
| 2044 | 84/84 | 164,442 | 19,916 | 22% | 15% |
| 2045 | 85/85 | 165,751 | 19,797 | 22% | 15% |
| 2046 | 86/86 | 167,093 | 19,676 | 22% | 15% |
| 2047 | 87/87 | 168,467 | 19,551 | 22% | 15% |
| 2048 | 88/88 | 169,877 | 19,544 | 12% | 0% |
| 2049 | 89/89 | 171,321 | 19,696 | 12% | 0% |
| 2050 | 90/90 | 172,801 | 19,852 | 12% | 0% |
| 2051 | 91/91 | 174,125 | 19,989 | 12% | 0% |
| 2052 | 92/92 | 174,078 | 19,960 | 12% | 0% |
| 2053 | 93/93 | 174,030 | 19,931 | 12% | 0% |
| 2054 | 94/94 | 0 | 0 | 10% | 0% |
| 2055 | 95/95 | 0 | 0 | 10% | 0% |
| | | | | | |

Medicare premium

| Year | Age | MAGI | Medicare Premium Threshold | Medicare Premium for Thomas | Medicare Premium for Chelsey | Total Medicare Premium |
|------|-------|---------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| 2025 | 65/65 | 246,655 | 212,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2026 | 66/66 | 253,294 | 217,300 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2027 | 67/67 | 260,636 | 222,732 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2028 | 68/68 | 268,235 | 228,301 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2029 | 69/69 | 276,089 | 234,008 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2030 | 70/70 | 277,030 | 239,859 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2031 | 71/71 | 283,257 | 245,855 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2032 | 72/72 | 291,012 | 252,001 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2033 | 73/73 | 299,026 | 258,301 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2034 | 74/74 | 307,290 | 264,759 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2035 | 75/75 | 315,790 | 271,378 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2036 | 76/76 | 324,493 | 278,162 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2037 | 77/77 | 327,371 | 285,116 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2038 | 78/78 | 213,399 | 292,244 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2039 | 79/79 | 207,394 | 299,550 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2040 | 80/80 | 209,776 | 307,039 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2041 | 81/81 | 212,218 | 314,715 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2042 | 82/82 | 214,721 | 322,583 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2043 | 83/83 | 217,287 | 330,648 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2044 | 84/84 | 219,916 | 338,914 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2045 | 85/85 | 222,611 | 347,387 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2046 | 86/86 | 225,375 | 356,071 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2047 | 87/87 | 228,206 | 364,973 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2048 | 88/88 | 231,109 | 374,097 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2049 | 89/89 | 234,084 | 383,450 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2050 | 90/90 | 237,133 | 393,036 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2051 | 91/91 | 240,065 | 402,862 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2052 | 92/92 | 241,667 | 412,934 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2053 | 93/93 | 243,308 | 423,257 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2054 | 94/94 | 244,992 | 433,838 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2055 | 95/95 | 246,717 | 444,684 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | | |

Asset location summary

| Year | Age | Overall Portfolio Equity | Taxable Account Equity | Tax Deferred Account Equity | Tax Free Account Equity |
|-------|-------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Start | | 48% | 60% | 47% | 0% |
| 2025 | 65/65 | 39% | 60% | 35% | 60% |
| 2026 | 66/66 | 40% | 60% | 33% | 60% |
| 2027 | 67/67 | 40% | 60% | 31% | 60% |
| 2028 | 68/68 | 40% | 60% | 28% | 60% |
| 2029 | 69/69 | 41% | 60% | 24% | 60% |
| 2030 | 70/70 | 43% | 60% | 24% | 60% |
| 2031 | 71/71 | 45% | 60% | 25% | 60% |
| 2032 | 72/72 | 47% | 60% | 25% | 60% |
| 2033 | 73/73 | 49% | 60% | 25% | 60% |
| 2034 | 74/74 | 51% | 60% | 25% | 60% |
| 2035 | 75/75 | 53% | 60% | 25% | 60% |
| 2036 | 76/76 | 56% | 60% | 22% | 60% |
| 2037 | 77/77 | 58% | 0% | 4% | 60% |
| 2038 | 78/78 | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |
| 2039 | 79/79 | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |
| 2040 | 80/80 | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |
| 2041 | 81/81 | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |
| 2042 | 82/82 | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |
| 2043 | 83/83 | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |
| 2044 | 84/84 | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |
| 2045 | 85/85 | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |
| 2046 | 86/86 | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |
| 2047 | 87/87 | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |
| 2048 | 88/88 | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |
| 2049 | 89/89 | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |
| 2050 | 90/90 | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |
| 2051 | 91/91 | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |
| 2052 | 92/92 | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |
| 2053 | 93/93 | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |
| 2054 | 94/94 | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |
| 2055 | 95/95 | 60% | 0% | 0% | 60% |

Disclosure

- 1 No Warranties. RightCapital makes no warranties, expressed or implied, as to accuracy, completeness, or results obtained from any information on www.rightcapital.com (the "Platform"). The Platform uses simplified assumptions derived and/or obtained from historical data that are used to create assumptions about potential investment returns.
- 2 Advice. RIGHTCAPITAL DOES NOT PROVIDE LEGAL, TAX, ACCOUNTING, INVESTMENT OR FINANCIAL ADVICE. RIGHTCAPITAL DOES NOT PROVIDE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ANY PRODUCTS OR SECURITIES. Your financial professional may not provide tax or legal advice. The appropriate professionals should be consulted on all legal and accounting matters prior to or in conjunction with implementation of any strategy. Use prospectus for any discussions about securities.
- 3 **Data** provided by you or your financial professional for your assets, liabilities, goals, accounts, and other assumptions are key inputs for the calculations at RightCapital. The information should be reviewed periodically and updated whenever there is a change in information or circumstances.
- 4 Monte Carlo Simulation methodology. RightCapital generated Monte Carlo simulations calculating the results of your plan by running the projection 1000 times. Some sequences of returns will give you better results, and some will give you worse results. These multiple trials provide a range of possible results. RightCapital considers a trial to be "successful" if at the end of the planning horizon your invested assets are greater than zero. The percentage of trials that were successful is the Probability of Success of your plan, with all its underlying assumptions.
- 5 Asset classes used in Monte Carlo simulation RightCapital uses only a few asset classes. The default return and volatility assumptions of the asset classes are estimated based on the historical return data of indices, which serve as proxies for their respective asset classes. They are not returns of actual investments. The historical return data used to derive returns for all asset classes are:

Large Growth, Large Value and Other: S&P 500 Total Return Index - 12/1974 - 12/2024

Mid Cap: Russell Midcap Index - 12/1995 — 12/2024 Small Cap: Russell 2000 Index - 12/1980 — 12/2024

International Equities: MSCI EAFE Index - 12/1974 - 12/2024

Emerging Markets: MSCI Emerging Market Index - 12/1987 - 12/2024

Real Estate: MSCI US REIT Index - 12/2009 - 12/2024 Government: 10 Year Treasury Bond - 12/1999 - 12/2024

Municipal: Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index - 12/1999 - 12/2024

Corporate and International Bonds: Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index - 12/1999 - 12/2024

High Yield: ICE BofA US High Yield Index - 12/1999 - 12/2024

Cash: 3 Month Treasury Bill - 12/1999 - 12/2024

Note: The S&P500 Total Return Index is made up of both large cap growth and large cap value stocks. This index return and volatility data is used for both large cap growth and large cap value asset classes in the RightCapital system as it is an appropriate benchmark for both. RightCapital uses the S&P500 total return index as the best proxy for any unclassified assets labeled as 'Other'

6 Return and volatility assumptions used in Monte Carlo simulations

| Asset Class | Total Return | Volatility |
|---------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Large Growth | 6.1% | 15.97% |
| Large Value | 6.1% | 15.97% |
| Mid Cap | 6.4% | 17.31% |
| Small Cap | 6.6% | 19.79% |
| International Equities | 7.2% | 16.86% |
| Emerging Markets | 9.2% | 21.85% |

| Asset Class | Total Return | Volatility |
|---------------------|--------------|------------|
| Real Estate | 7.9% | 17.66% |
| Government | 1.5% | 7.48% |
| Municipal | 1.9% | 4.69% |
| Corporate | 2.5% | 4.21% |
| High Yield | 4.8% | 9.05% |
| International Bonds | 1.4% | 4.21% |

| Asset Class | Total Return | Volatility |
|-------------|--------------|------------|
| Cash | 1.1% | 0.54% |
| Other | 4.1% | 15.97% |

- 7 Tax and Inflation assumptions used in Monte Carlo simulations Starting federal and state standard deductions, exemptions and the tax brackets used in projections are as of 2025. The following inflation assumptions are used in the projection: General inflation 2.5%; Education inflation 5%; Tax inflation 2.5%; Social Security inflation 2.5%; Health inflation: 5%
- 8 Assumption and calculation limitations of Monte Carlo Simulations
 - 8.1 Your resources and goals may be different from the estimates that you provided: The report is intended to help you in making decisions on your financial future based, in part, on information that you have provided and reviewed including, but not limited to, your age, income, assets, liabilities, anticipated expenses and retirement age. Some of this information may change in unanticipated ways in the future and those changes may make this RightCapital projection less useful.
 - 8.2 Inherent limitations in RightCapital financial model results: Investment outcomes in the real world are the results of a near infinite set of variables, few of which can be accurately anticipated. Any financial model, such as RightCapital, can only consider a small subset of the factors that may affect investment outcomes and the ability to accurately anticipate those few factors is limited. For these reasons, investors should understand that the calculations made in this report are hypothetical, do not reflect actual investment results, and are not guarantees of future results.
 - 8.3 **Results may vary with each use and over time:** The results presented in this report are not predictions of actual results. Actual results may vary to a material degree due to external factors beyond the scope and control of this report. As investment returns, inflation, taxes, and other

- economic conditions vary from the assumptions, your actual results will vary from those presented in RightCapital. Small changes in these inputs and assumptions may have a significant impact on the results.
- 8.4 RightCapital considers investments in only a few Broad Investment Categories: RightCapital utilizes U.S. Large Growth, U.S. Large Value, U.S. Mid Cap, U.S. Small Cap, Real Estate, International Equities, Emerging Markets Equity, U.S. Government, U.S. Corporate, U.S. High Yield, International Bonds and Cash. These broad investment categories are not specific securities, funds, or investment products. The assumed rates of return of these broad categories are based on the returns of indices. These indices do not include fees or operating expenses and are not available for investment. These indices are unmanaged and the returns are shown for illustrative purpose. It important to note that the broad categories that are used are not comprehensive and other investments that are not considered may have characteristics that are similar or superior to the categories that are used in RightCapital.
 - 8.4.1 Investment Risk: Clients and prospective clients should be prepared to bear investment loss including loss of original principal. Clients should assess their tolerance for risk with their financial professional and update when a change in financial status occurs. Investments are subject to many risks depending on the asset class, including but not limited to: Large Growth, Large Value, Mid Cap, Small Cap, Real Estate: Either the stock market as a whole, or the value of an individual company, may go down resulting in a decrease in the value of client investments. Common stocks are susceptible to general stock market fluctuations and to volatile increases and decreases in value as market confidence in and perceptions of their issuers change. If you held common stock, or common stock equivalents, of any given issuer, you would generally be exposed to greater risk than if you held preferred stocks and debt obligations of the issuer. Small cap stocks may be subject to risks such as but not limited to volatility, lack of available information and liquidity due to low trading volume. International Equities, Emerging Markets: Foreign investments may carry risks associated with investing outside the United States, such as currency fluctuation, economic or financial instability, lack of timely or reliable financial information or unfavorable political or legal developments. Those risks are increased for investments in emerging markets. Foreign securities can be more volatile than domestic (U.S.) securities. Government, Municipal, Corporate, High Yield, International Bonds: Investments in fixed income are subject to various risks including changes in interest rates, credit quality, inflation risk, market valuations, prepayments, corporate events, tax ramifications and other factors. Investing in securities involves risk of loss. Further, depending on the different types of investments there may be varying degrees of risk.
- 8.5 Insurance, Annuities and other related calculations. RightCapital may include Life insurance, annuity or other products in the calculation. The return or returns of any such life insurance product, annuity or other product, as may be included in the calculation, are hypothetical and shall not be used as proxy, replacement for nor construed as actual performance of the product or to predict or project investment results of those products. Product fees, expenses and detailed features may not be completely included and modeled in the calculation. This report should not be construed as an insurance policy application or pre-qualification.
- 8.6 **Fees and expenses:** The portfolio returns assume that the portfolio is rebalanced on an annual basis to reflect the target allocation. No portfolio rebalancing costs are deducted from the portfolio value. Fees and expenses are not included, and thus, are excluded, including, but not

- limited to, fund fees, account fees, product fees and advisor fee. Inclusion of those fees results in lower returns, which would affect the probability of achieving any particular outcome.
- 8.7 Taxes: RightCapital includes limited accounting for taxes. RightCapital calculates taxes based on your input. RightCapital estimates federal, state and local taxes based on current laws with simplified deduction, exemption, and tax bracket parameters of the current year. In the projection, tax parameters are adjusted by an inflation assumption provided by you or your financial professional. Future tax laws may be significantly different than current tax laws and may result in higher or lower taxes due than what are reflected within this report. Roth IRA distribution are tax free if made 5 years after the initial contribution to the plan and you are over 59 1/2. Before investing in a 529 plan, consider whether your state offers a 529 plan that provides residents with favorable state tax benefits. RightCapital includes limited accounting for Federal and State Estate Tax with simplified deduction, exemption, and tax bracket parameters of the current year.
- 8.8 **Current Dollars and Future Dollars:** The results of RightCapital calculations are in future dollars. To help you compare dollar amounts in different years, results can also be expressed in current dollars by discounting the future dollars by the inflation rate you or your financial professional provides.
- 8.9 **Current allocation and target allocation:** Current allocation is the allocation based on the current portfolio holdings entered in the system as well as asset classification data from Morningstar. The target allocation is the allocation recommended by your financial professional.
- 8.10 **Current plan and proposed plan:** Current plan is the plan based on the information you and your financial professional input in the profile section. Proposed plan is the plan recommended by your financial professional, with the plan details as shown in the retirement analysis section.
- 9 **Liquidation of holdings:** this report may include liquidation of holdings, recommended by your financial professional. The transaction cost of liquidation is not included in the analysis. The liquidation will also result in the loss of future earnings.